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Camaro Z/28 Runs Circles Around Lamborghini and Porsche

"run rings" around the competition.

That certainly was the case in mid-September when the 2014 Camaro $\overline{Z}/28$ turned in a 7:37.40 lap time around the famed Nürburgring road course in Germany.

Chevrolet officials, on Oct. 15, revealed a video of the new 2014 Camaro Z/28 lapping the Nürburgring road course in a time comparable with some of the world's most prestigious sports cars, said GM spokesman Monte Doran.

The Z/28's lap is four seconds faster than the Camaro ZL1, and beats published times for the Porsche 911 Carrera S and the Lamborghini Murcielago LP640, Doran said.

The Z/28's lap was completed in less-than-ideal conditions, with damp pavement and pouring rain near the end of the run.

One of the challenges of testing at the 'Ring' is that the track is so long that conditions can change radically in a single lap," said Al Oppenheiser, Camaro chief engineer.

"Adam Dean, the development driver for Z/28, did a heroic job driving in deteriorating conditions. Based on telemetry data from our test sessions, we know the Z/28 can be as much as six seconds faster on a dry track."

In terms of lap times, the Z/28's improved speed came from three areas, according to GM officials:

- \bullet Increased grip The Z/28 is capable of a 1.08 g-force in cornering acceleration, due to comprehensive chassis revisions:
- Increased stopping power -

It's been said a good car can The Z/28 features Brembo carbonceramic brakes capable of a 1.5 gforce in deceleration, and consistent brake feel lap after lap;

• Reduced curb weight - The naturally aspirated Z/28 weighs 300 pounds less than the supercharged Camaro ZL1, with changes ranging from lightweight wheels to thinner rear-window

The heart of the Z/28 is the 7.0L LS7 engine, Doran said. The LS7 uses lightweight, racingproven, high-performance components, such as titanium intake valves and connecting rods, CNCported aluminum cylinder heads and a forged-steel crankshaft to help produce an SAE-certified 505 horsepower and 481 lb.-ft. of torque. Air-conditioning is available, but only as an option.

A close-ratio six-speed manual transmission is the only transmission offered and power is distributed to the rear wheels via a limited-slip differential featuring a helical gear set, rather than traditional clutch packs.

The new design enables the driver to apply more power and get through corners faster, Doran said, by making the most of the capability of individual-wheel antilock brake function during corner entry braking, mid-corner speed and corner-exit traction.

The team spent a week at the Nürburgring as part of the Z/28's performance-validation regimen, accumulating a total of 10 hours and nearly 1,000 miles on the track. Each lap took less than eight minutes to complete, despite having to overtake slower

The hours on the track are part of the grueling 24-hour test, which simulates a full year's worth of track use or amateurlevel competition at the hands of an owner.

"Passing the 24-hour test is a requirement for all cars we call 'track capable,'" said Wayne Mc-Connell, director of Global Vehicle Performance. "The test pushes the car at 10/10ths (full bore for both car and driver) on the track for a total of 24 hours. During the test, the only mechanical changes allowed are replacing the brakes and tires.

The 24-hour test is broken into a number of segments over the course of several days - and even at different tracks - to evaluate performance in precisely measured and carefully monitored increments. Crucially, each valid test lap must be run within 2 percent of a target lap speed to count toward the 24-hour total.

The 24-hour test was first used in the early 1990s for the fourthgeneration Corvette. Back then, the 300-horsepower Corvette was Chevrolet's most powerful vehicle, and the 24-hour test measured 15 channels of data. Today, the 2014 Camaro LS offers a 323-horsepower V6, while the Camaro Z/28's racing-proven LS7 7.0L small-block V8 delivers 505 horsepower, and the 24-hour test measures 130 channels of data.

"Our cars' performance and capability have advanced tremendously in the past 20 years, which required us to continually improve the parameters of the



The 2014 Camaro Z/28 in Germany.

24-hour test," said McConnell.

"Today's test pushes the car harder than the vast majority of customers ever will. As a result, for our customers.'

when we call a car 'track capable,' we are confident that it will perform reliably and consistently

GM to Offer Bi-Fuel on 2015 Impalas

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costs significantly less than gasoline at current prices, said GM spokesman James Cain.

CNG vehicles typically have 20 percent fewer greenhouse gas emissions than gasoline-powered cars, according to the California Air Resources Board.

The Chevrolet Impala bi-fuel sedan addresses the range anxiety issue associated with vehicles that run only on natural gas, Akerson said.

It features a factory-engineered and fully warranted powertrain that switches seamlessly from CNG to gasoline. Total range is expected to be up to 500 miles.

Akerson said that in addition to advanced technologies and alternative fuels, achieving energy security will require productive partnerships between energy companies, utilities, environmental groups, labor unions, universities and manufacturers.

GM, he said, is working closely with 14 of the country's largest and environmental groups through the Blue-Green Alliance, and has relationships with regulators that are "more constructive than ever.'

Akerson also reiterated a call he made earlier this year for the Administration and Congress to create a new, consumer-driven national energy policy from a position of strength and abundance.

Cain said that while the vehicle will be sold on a retail basis and to fleets, he expects most, if not all, the sales to go to fleets or to the government.

"That's because they have better access to CNG fuel stations," Cain said.

There are about 1,200 of them across the country, and while there are more being built, it's a drop in the bucket when compared to the 161,000 gas stations that are out there.'

For its part, said Akerson, GM is committed to saving 12 billion gallons of gasoline in its 2011 to 2017 model year vehicles. The saving would offset nearly a year of crude imports from the Persian Gulf - with technologies that include lighter materials to reduce vehicle mass, alternative fuels, clean diesel and electrifica-

Escalade Expected to 'Take Major Leap Forward,' Says GM VP Bob Ferguson

Cadillac's 2015 Escalade is a sophisticated luxury SUV designed to establish new benchmarks for hand-tailored craftsmanship and technology, said Cadillac spokesperson Jordanna Strosberg.

fourth-generation Escalade made its debut in New York City on Oct. 7 and incorporates an entirely new design - yet instantly recognizable, Strosberg

Much of the story of Cadillac's redesigned flagship SUV is on the interior, she added, where new levels of luxury combine with the latest technology.

"Cadillac's growth provides the ideal stage for the all-new Escalade to take a major leap forward," said Bob Ferguson, senior vice president, Global Cadillac.

The 2015 Escalade is completely new and elevated in design and technology, inside and out. The clear objective is to once again assume the leadership position among luxury SUVs.

From its introduction, Escalade quickly became the standard among luxury SUVs with a formula of bold design, powerful capability and luxurious accommodations for up to eight occupants, Ferguson said, adding that three succeeding generations led luxury SUV customers to confer icon status on it.

The 2015 Escalade, said Strosberg, takes design and technical elements from Cadillac's product expansion to elevate the brand's signature SUV.

Production of the 2015 Escalade begins next spring in Arlington, Texas.



2015 Cadillac Escalade

The product line will consist of sen for "elegance and authenticithe standard Escalade model, as well as the extended-length ESV edition, which offers a 14-inchlonger wheelbase and approximately 20 inches more in overall length, maximizing space for third-row passengers and 60 percent more cargo space behind the third-row seat than the Es-

Offered with 2WD and 4WD drivetrains, Escalade features a new 6.2L V8 engine that is more powerful and more efficient than models, previous Strosberg

Cadillac's Magnetic Ride Control, a fast-reacting suspension system, is now standard and delivers precisely controlled driving performance, she added.

The exterior features new and more sophisticated surfaces, accented by dramatic light-emitting diode, or LED, lighting, Strosberg

The new interior features cutand-sewn and wrapped materials, with wood trim options cho-

Strosberg said the seats were engineered to be more comfortable and sculpted in appearance, adding that "the new interior is dramatically quieter, too, thanks to a stronger new body structure, new and enhanced acoustic material, and Bose Active Noise Cancellation technology."

CUE, Cadillac's advanced system for connectivity and control, is standard.

It features state-of-the-art voice recognition with touch controls common with the world's most popular tablets and mobile devices, Strosberg said.

A standard 12.3-inch digital gauge cluster can be reconfigured with four themes and an available head-up display projects information onto the wind-

An available Blu-Ray DVD rear entertainment system includes a nine-inch, roof-mounted screen on Escalade and two nine-inch screens on Escalade ESV.

