North American Automotive Plants Operating at 90 Percent

AP Auto Writer

DETROIT (AP) - Auto sales are growing so fast that Detroit can barely keep up.

Three years after the U.S. auto industry nearly collapsed, sales of cars and trucks are surging. Sales could exceed 14 million this year, above last year's 12.8 million.

The result: Carmakers are adding shifts and hiring thousands of workers around the U.S. Carmakers and parts companies added more than 38,000 jobs last year, with industry employment averaging 717,000 for 2011. And automakers have announced plans to add another 13,000 this year, mostly on night shifts.

But there's a downside. The newfound success is straining the factory network of the Detroit automakers, as well as the companies that make the thousands of parts that go into each vehicle. This could lead to shortages that drive up prices.

And it also has auto execu-

into trouble in the first place of people," says Itay Michaeli, largely because their costs an auto analyst at Citi Investwere too high. Now, they fear ment Research. adding too many workers.

"squeezing every last compoof the existing brick and mortar," says Jim Tetreault, vice president of North America manufacturing.

Still, the hiring surge bolsters the argument of those who supported the federal bailout of General Motors and Chrysler in 2008 and 2009.

And the hiring is good news for communities around the country that saw hundreds of thousands of manufacturing jobs disappear. Starting in 2005, GM, Ford and Chrysler closed 28 factories and eliminated 88,000 jobs. Parts companies cut another 234,000.

Now, if sales hit 15 million by 2015, as some experts predict, the three Detroit automakers could hire another 20,000 people, predicts Sean McAlinden, chief economist for the Center for Automotive Research in the Detroit Big Three have Ann Arbor, Michigan.

"You can only squeeze so

Laurie Schmald Moncrieff, Ford, for instance, is president of a small partsmanufacturing company near nent, transmission, engine out Flint, Mich., says when demand for auto parts collapsed a few years ago, she shifted production to parts for companies in green energy, aerospace and defense.

> Now, automakers and other parts suppliers have her on speed dial, trying to line up everything from fuel pump parts to tools that make hoses. She just added six workers and may hire another five. "I see tremendous growth coming in the nearterm," she says.

Like many parts suppliers, she's having trouble finding people with the skills to run machinery in her plant.

The hiring binge couldn't have happened at a better time for Michigan. Many of the new auto jobs came around the Great Lakes where most of their factories.

But in a state where unem-

ployment was above 14 per- tracts, companies can pay and Ohio. Hyundai and Kia cent just three years ago, any jobs are welcome. And Michigan is not the only region to benefit. Ford is adding positions in Louisville, Kentucky, Chicago and near Kansas City, Missouri. Chrysler is adding jobs in Belvidere, Illinois, and General Motors is hiring at plants in Tennessee, Kentucky, Texas and New York.

New jobs with auto companies don't pay as well as the old ones. Under union con-

new hires around \$16 per hour, a little more than half the pay of longtime workers.

Foreign carmakers are also shifting production to the U.S. because of higher sales and the weak dollar, which cuts the profits they get from selling vehicles exported to America. Nissan is adding to sell vehicles at deep disworkers in Tennessee. Toyota just hired staff at a new plant little, and companies could in Blue Springs, Mississippi. Honda is hiring in Alabama pickup trucks.

plants in Alabama and Georgia are running flat-out but can't meet demand for some models such as the Hyundai Sonata and Elantra.

The sales rebound comes with risks that are familiar to Detroit. Crank up production too much and carmakers have counts. Boost production too run short of vehicles such as



The 2013 bi-fuel Chevrolet Silverado HD includes a compressed natural gas (CNG) capable engine that seamlessly transitions between CNG and gasoline fuel systems. Combined, the truck offers a range of more than 650 miles.



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GM Partners with Wells Fargo on Sales

DETROIT - General Motors created a long-term partnership to offer competitive financing to Chevrolet, Buick, GMC and Cadillac dealers and retail customers in the contiguous states comprising GM's U.S. West marketing region.

"Our relationship with Wells Fargo further improves GM's competitiveness by expanding the financing options we can offer to our dealers and customers," said Mark Reuss, president of GM North America.

Wells Fargo will offer GM dealers a complete suite of products alongside the core offering of retail subvention. These offerings will include non-subvented retail loans, dealers and customers have and financing solutions for GM dealers, such as wholesale floor plan and other financing, treasury services and insurance.

"Our new relationship with Co. and Wells Fargo & Co. have General Motors will help expand our significant footprint in the West through improved access to GM's large dealer and customer network," said Tom Wolfe, head of Wells Fargo Consumer Credit Solutions. "It will fuel growth in our auto finance business, an area in which we are looking to expand."

The Wells Fargo relationship will complement GM's captive offerings through GM Financial, its extensive relationship with Ally, and its leasing program with U.S.

"This partnership represents another step forward in our strategy to ensure our consistently available, transparent and competitive financing," said GM Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer Dan Ammann.

Meanwhile, Wells Fargo & Company is a nationwide, diversified, community-based financial services company with \$1.3 trillion in assets.

Founded in 1852 and headquartered in San Francisco, Wells Fargo provides banking, insurance, investments, mortgage, and consumer and commercial finance through more than 9,000 stores, 12,000 ATMs, the Internet (wellsfargo.com), and other distribution channels across North America and internationally. With more than 270,000 team members, Wells Fargo serves one in three households in

Wells Fargo & Company was ranked No. 23 on Fortune's 2011 rankings of America's largest corporations.

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GM Expands Its Bi-Fuel Silverado and Sierra Pickup Truck Customer Options

DETROIT - Chevrolet and manager, GM Fleet and Com- while reducing emissions and GMC today announced details of General Motors' bi-fuel 2013 Chevrolet Silverado and GMC Sierra 2500 HD extended cab pickup trucks. Fleet and retail consumers can place orders beginning this April.

The vehicles include a compressed natural gas (CNG) capable Vortec 6.0L V8 engine that seamlessly transitions between CNG and gasoline fuel systems. Combined, the trucks offer a range of more than 650 miles. The Silverado and Sierra will be available in standard and long box, with either two- or four-wheel drive.

"The bi-fuel Chevy Silverado and GMC Sierra provide customers with choices in advanced propulsion technology, and because CNG is a clean-burning, domestically produced fuel, it has wide ap-

mercial Operations. "The addition of a full-size

bi-fuel pickup truck to GM's fleet portfolio is another milestone in putting the customer first in everything we do - by offering great products, innovative solutions and a great for a commercial product, customer experience."

GM is the only manufacturer to offer a single-source option for its gaseous fuel vehicles. The bi-fuel trucks are built with a specially deis installed by GM's Tier One vehicle is delivered directly to the customer. This process makes ordering the bi-fuel option as seamless and efficient as a standard vehicle.

"The bi-fuel truck provides businesses with added re-fuelments. It is the most extening flexibility and eases con- sive warranty offered by any sumer range concerns that manufacturer on commercial peal, "said Ed Peper, general typically come with CNG, all

controlling costs," said Joyce Mattman, director, GM Commercial Product and Specialty Vehicles.

"This turnkey ordering process, combined with the best warranty in the industry makes our bi-fuel truck an attractive option, especially for commercial customers.'

The bi-fuel commercial trucks will be covered by GM's three-year, 36,000-mile signed engine, the fuel system new vehicle limited warranty and five-year, 100,000-mile supplier and the completed limited powertrain warranty and vehicle emissions warranty, meeting all Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and California Air Resources Board (CARB) emission certification require-

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